**Table S1- Adolescent experiences during Covid-19, and pre-existing vulnerabilities**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables**  | **Boys**  | **Girls**  | **Sig** |
| No | % | No | % |
| **Health and nutrition-related challenges**  |
| Adolescent self-reported health (very) good | 226 | 90 | 227 | 89.4 | .804 |
| Adolescent self-reported health worse after Covid | 42 | 16.7 | 52 | 20.5 | .280 |
| Adolescent was unable to see a health care provider due to Covid-19 (among sick only) | 14 | 27.5 | 36 | 30.5 | .529 |
| Adolescent was unable to get medications due to Covid (among sick only) | 8 | 9.4 | 14 | 15.9 | .200 |
| Married girls reported difficulty accessing sexual and reproductive health (SRH) services (n=50) |  |  | 29 | 58 |  |
| Facing difficulties in accessing SRH has increased during Covid-19 (n=214) |  |  | 24 | 48.0 |  |
| Adolescent faces any challenge for menstrual hygiene management (MHM) (among girls that had reached menarche) |  |  | 58 | 27.1 |  |
| Adolescent is fearful or embarrassed to ask family for MHM support |  |  | 124 | 57.9 |  |
| Adolescent has challenges getting MHM products (among girls that had reached menarche) (n=214) |  |  | 49 | 22.9 |  |
| Adolescent faces challenge of not enough MHM supplies (among girls that had reached menarche) |  |  | 46 | 21.5 |  |
| Adolescent (partially) agrees fearful to ask family for MHM support (among girls) |  |  | 76 | 35.5 |  |
| Adolescent faces challenge of not enough soap or water for MHM (among girls) (n=214) |  |  | 35 | 16.4 |  |
| Adolescent faces challenge of privacy for MHM (among female adolescents that had reached menarche)  |  |  | 32 | 15.0 |  |
| **Food security** |
| Experienced hunger in the past 4 weeks | 107 | 42.6 | 97 | 38.2 | .309 |
| Experienced hunger more often in past 4 weeks due to Covid | 76 | 30.3 | 61 | 24 | .113 |
| Adolescent meals less likely to contain protein | 116 | 46.2 | 79 | 31.2 | .001\* |
| Adolescent decreased consumption of vitamin A-rich vegetables/fruits | 76 | 30.3 | 61 | 24.0 | .113 |
| Adolescent decreased consumption of other vegetables/fruits | 116 | 46.2 | 91 | 35.8 | .018\* |
| Adolescent decreased consumption of milk/milk products | 85 | 33.9 | 93 | 36.6 | .518 |
| **Mean adolescent own dietary diversity reduction score (0–4)** | **1.40** | **1.27** | **.282** |
| **Education and learning-related challenges**  |
| Adolescent enrolled in formal school before Covid-19 began  | 192 | 76.5 | 205 | 80.7 | .248 |
| Family provides support for formal school education during closure (among enrolled) | 146 | 76.0 | 170 | 82.9 | .089 |
| Family is home-schooling  | 46 | 31.5 | 37 | 21.8 | .050\* |
| Family is helping with schoolwork  | 85 | 58.2 | 83 | 48.8 | .095 |
| Family is giving space to study  | 114 | 78.1 | 138 | 81.2 | .495 |
| Family is reducing adolescent’s chores  | 34 | 23.3 | 64 | 37.6 | .006\* |
| Household in contact with a formal school teacher in past 7 days (among enrolled) | 109 | 56.8 | 139 | 67.8 | .023\* |
| Formal school teacher has provided feedback in past 7 days (among enrolled) | 87 | 45.3 | 119 | 58.0 | .011\* |
| Reporting that lack of or unreliable internet is a challenge for learning during Covid | 46 | 24 | 69 | 33.7 | .033\* |
| Reporting that lack of or unreliable electricity is a challenge for learning during Covid | 18 | 9.4 | 17 | 8.3 | .704 |
| **Bodily integrity and violence-related challenges**  |
| Bullying from siblings is a challenge | 75 | 30 | 79 | 38.7 | .051 |
| There is more violence towards boys (such as spanking/hitting) in the household (+15) n=301 | 99 | 65.6 | 104 | 69.3 | .485 |
| There is more violence towards girls (such as spanking/hitting) in the household (+15) n=301 | 87 | 57.6 | 101 | 67.3 | .082 |
| Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from male siblings (+15) n=298 | 97 | 65.1 | 109 | 73.2 | .132 |
| There is more violence towards women from male family members (+15) n=299 | 97 | 65.1 | 109 | 73.2 | .132 |
| There is more violence from police towards people who go out illegally during lockdown (+15) n=301 | 106 | 69.7 | 96 | 64.4 | .327 |
| Parents yelling at adolescent as challenge | 131 | 52.6 | 92 | 45.3 | .123 |
| Parents yelling at adolescent has increased | 100 | 40.2 | 64 | 31.5 | .058 |
| Father hitting mother as challenge | 65 | 26.1 | 56 | 27.6 | .723 |
| Father hitting mother has increased | 50 | 20.1 | 41 | 20.2 | .975 |
| Parent hitting adolescent as challenge | 96 | 38.7 | 62 | 30.4 | .065 |
| Parent hitting adolescent has increased | 61 | 24.6 | 46 | 22.5 | .610 |
| Other family abuse (withholding food) as challenge | 29 | 11.7 | 31 | 15.2 | .275 |
| Other family abuse (withholding food) has increased | 24 | 9.7 | 21 | 10.3 | .827 |
| Family pressure to get married has increased | 15 | 6 | 44 | 21.6 | .001\* |
| **Mean combined violence index reported by all adolescents (0–4)** | **1.28** | **1.22** | **.598** |
| **Mean combined increase in violence index identified by all adolescents (0–4) as a challenge**  | **1.56** | **1.66** | **.509** |
| **Connectedness-related challenges**  |
| Adolescent agrees/partially agrees that household (HH) stress increased after Covid | 171 | 68.4 | 165 | 65 | 413 |
| HH is getting angry quickly and/or arguing more often | 147 | 58.6 | 149 | 58.7 | .983 |
| Adolescent gets more support during Covid | 74 | 29.5 | 95 | 37 | .059 |
| Adolescent gets less support during Covid | 47 | 18.7 | 27 | 10.6 | .010\* |
| Adolescent gives more support during Covid | 88 | 35.3 | 80 | 31.7 | .394 |
| Adolescent gives less support during Covid | 40 | 16.1 | 27 | 10.7 | .079 |
| Adolescent has a friend s/he can trust | 144 | 57.4 | 138 | 54.3 | .492 |
| Adolescent has an adult s/he can trust  | 173 | 68.9 | 176 | 69.3 | .929 |
| Adolescent has no contact with friends in 7 days | 52 | 20.7 | 85 | 33.5 | .001\* |
| Adolescent spoke/ messaged on phone, social media, or online games in the past 7 days | 133 | 53 | 161 | 63.4 | .018\* |
| **Livelihoods-related challenges (caregivers’ responses)** |
| Households lost employment permanently or temporarily due to Covid | 143 | 28.4 |  |
| Households lost at least some income due to Covid | 291 | 57.7 |  |
| Families cannot afford to buy enough food to eat or are changing what they eat | 386 | 96.5 |  |
| Families are worried that they will not be able to meet daily HH needs  | 403 | 80.0 |  |
| Household was unable to buy essential food items in past 7 days | 218 | 45.0 |  |
| Unable to buy essential hygiene items in past 7 days | 212 | 46.1 |  |
| **Voice and agency-related challenges**  |
| Adolescent spoken/hung out/ played with friends in person in past 7 days | 111 | 44.2 | 15 | 5.9 | .001\* |
| Adolescent spends more time on household chores and/or childcare since Covid began | 173 | 68.9 | 189 | 74.4 | .171 |
| Experiencing complete/moderate mobility restriction  | 196 | 78.1 | 212 | 83.5 | .125 |
| Adolescent stayed home in past 7 days | 42 | 17 | 123 | 48.4 | .001\* |
| **Pre-existing vulnerabilities at the community level**  |
| Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages, and some have lost their business | 380 | 95.5 |  |
| For people who are still working, wages have decreased | 387 | 97.0 |  |
| There is an increase in begging in the community | 307 | 78.5 |  |
| Many households are selling assets to cope with economic downfall | 369 | 93.4 |  |
| Many families have to tolerate/ turn to debts | 392 | 98.2 |  |
| HH receives cash transfer from any organisation | 169 | 33.5 |  |
| Adolescent agrees that there is social cohesion in the community  | 107 | 70.9 | 117 | 77.5 | .189 |
| Adolescent thinks that family helps to cope with the pandemic  | 211 | 84.1 | 233 | 91.7 | .008\* |
| Adolescent thinks that friends help to cope with the pandemic | 138 | 55 | 148 | 58.3 | .456 |
| Adolescent is currently volunteering  | 23 | 9.2 | 5 | 2 | .001\* |

\* *Statistically significant*