

CURRENT HISTORY

April 2017

Vol. 116, No. 789

CONTENTS

- 123 Seasons of Discontent and Revolt in Kashmir** *Chitralekha Zutshi*
Fueled by endemic corruption, harsh repression, and Islamist militancy, despair and violence have surged in the disputed territory. Has India finally lost Kashmir to a new nationalist movement?
- 130 The Tangled Politics of Postwar Justice in Sri Lanka** *Jonathan Goodhand and Oliver Walton*
High hopes that a new government would redress the long civil war's injustices have given way to lower expectations. The nation's old political and ethnic rifts did not disappear with one election.
- 136 Pakistan's Deadly Grip on Afghanistan** *C. Christine Fair*
Pakistan has long perceived vital national security interests at stake in Afghanistan, and defended them by any means necessary. Washington has been slow in recognizing this reality, to its cost.
- 142 India's Weakened Unions Face a Push for Reform** *Emmanuel Teitelbaum*
Despite weak union opposition, Narendra Modi's government so far has failed to push through its promised pro-business labor reforms. Instead, it is urging the states to lead the way.
Seventh in a series on labor relations around the world.
- 148 Can South Asia Share Its Rivers?** *Gareth Price and Sonali Mittra*
Increasing demands on a limited supply of water that will be even more strained by climate change point up the pressing need for a new approach to jointly managing the region's rivers.

PERSPECTIVE

- 154 Demonetization in India: One More Rock in the River** *Anirudh Krishna*
An attempt to curb tax evasion by taking large-denomination bills out of circulation overnight imposed new hardships on an Indian populace long accustomed to capricious government initiatives.

BOOKS

- 157 Brutal Realities of British Rule in India** *Sumit Ganguly*
A new book on Britain's reign in the subcontinent, departing from earlier generations of scholarship, does not sanitize the brutality and racism that undergirded the colonial enterprise.

THE MONTH IN REVIEW

- 160 February 2017**
An international chronology of events in February, country by country, day by day.