339 Health and Environmental Tolls of Protracted Conflicts in the Middle East and North Africa
Jeannie Sowers and Erika Weinthal
Destruction of ecosystems, hunger, and disease are among the indirect effects of the region’s drawn-out wars. They often inflict more harm on civilians than the actual fighting.

346 Disability Rights in the Middle East: Opportunities and Obstacles
Christine Sargent
Disability rights activists are working to change narratives and lower barriers to inclusion, but regional instability has slowed progress. Fourth in a series on disability rights around the world.

353 Repressive Erasure and Reflective Nostalgia in Kuwait
Farah Al-Nakib
By expunging inconvenient traces of the past—from the midcentury Golden Era to the Iraqi occupation—rulers seek to avoid accountability for the lost promise of modernity.

360 Forging Nationalism Through Heritage in Oman
Amal Sachedina
A long-ruling sultan built a robust heritage industry in a bid to unify a heterogeneous population and modernize the state. But some Omanis still look to an earlier age of Islamic governance.

366 As the Druze Go, So Goes the Middle East
William F. S. Miles
The small but enduring faith group has long been a bellwether across the Levant. Now local Druze and the diaspora are caught up in crises in Israel, Lebanon, and Syria.

PERSPECTIVE

372 As Oil Is Waning, the Times Are Changing
Michele Dunne
The endgame for fossil fuels portends more turmoil for the Middle East and North Africa, as regional powers scramble for survival. But coercion may prove to be less effective in a new era.

BOOKS

374 Perils of Turkey’s Urban Wilderness in the 1970s and After
Pelin Başçı
A graphic novel written by a noted scholar takes on questions of authoritarianism, social change, and violence in a student’s-eye view of the era leading up to the 1980 coup and its aftermath.