

The New York Times

CURRENT HISTORY

THE EUROPEAN WAR

Published Monthly by The New York Times Company, New York

Vol. III—No. 3

December, 1915

25 cents a Copy
\$3.00 a Year

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE		
WORLD AFFAIRS OF THE MONTH	409		
ENGLAND! WHITHER NOW?	419		
By Sir Gilbert Parker			
EXTERMINATING THE ARMENIANS	423		
KING GEORGE'S APPEAL TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE	424		
PROBLEM OF SMALL NATIONS IN THE CRISIS OF EUROPE	425		
By Dr. T. G. Masaryk			
THE NOTE TO GERMANY (Poem)	432		
By O. C. A. Child			
SHALL GERMANY HATE?	433		
By Rudolf Eucken			
LIMITS OF SEA POWER	436		
By Count E. Reventlow			
ENGLISH SOLDIERS IN GERMAN EYES	438		
EATING BY GOVERNMENT ORDER	438		
ELIMINATION OF THE ENGLISH FLEET	439		
By Captain L. Persius			
THOUSANDS OF BRITISH OFFICERS LOST	440		
BRITAIN'S CONDUCT OF THE WAR	441		
By Prime Minister Asquith			
EDITH CAVELL (Poem)	454		
By Eden Phillpotts			
THE DEFEAT OF SERBIA (With Map)	455		
THE TROOPS AT SALONIKI	457		
By the Marquis of Lansdowne			
ATTITUDE OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT	461		
BULGARIA AND THE GERMANIC POWERS	463		
Manifesto of Premier Radoslavoff			
RUSSIA'S CAMPAIGN (With Map)	467		
A SUBTERRANEAN BATTLEFIELD (Diagram)	468		
FRANCE AND CATHOLICISM	470		
By the Catholic Committee of French Propaganda			
PRESIDENT WILSON'S PATIENCE	472		
By J. Shield Nicholson			
EXECUTION OF EDITH CAVELL:			
OFFICIAL AMERICAN REPORTS	476		
A DEFENSE OF THE EXECUTION	481		
By Dr. Alfred F. M. Zimmermann, German Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs			
THE CASE OF EDITH CAVELL	482		
By James M. Beck			
GERMAN-AMERICANS AGAINST THE PRESIDENT	484		
THE AMERICAN NOTE TO BRITAIN	485		
By Prof. Albert Bushnell Hart			
AMERICAN DEFENSE	488		
By President Woodrow Wilson			
A REPLY TO THE PRESIDENT	492		
By William J. Bryan			
A SHADOW PROGRAM	494		
By Theodore Roosevelt			
THE GERMANS AND LOUVAIN	495		
MAGAZINISTS OF THE WORLD ON THE WAR:	PAGE		PAGE
THE FRENCH NAVY	496	RUSSIAN STRATEGY	497
By Jean Aicard, French Academician		By Emile Faguet, French Academician	
INDIA AND ENGLAND IN FLANDERS AND NORMANDY	497	"LEAVE ALL HOPE BEHIND"	498
By Maurice Barres, French Academician		By Alfred Capus, French Academician	
		THE GERMAN SOCIALISTS	499
		By Jean Bourdeau	
		INDIVIDUAL, STATE AND NATION IN THE WAR	500
		By Romolo Murri	

CONTENTS—Continued

	PAGE		PAGE
OUR WAR: FROM TRIESTE TO THE SUMMIT OF ITALY	500	THE WAR AND THE FRANCE OF TOMORROW	539
By Paolo Revelli		By Henri Bergson, Member of the French Academy	
I AM NOT AN IRREDENTIST	501	HUTS FOR SOLDIERS AND SAILORS	542
By Giuseppe Prezzolini		FACTS AND QUESTIONS BEFORE THE BRITISH	543
THE HUNTERS OF THE ALPS	502	By Viscount Bryce	
By Eduardo Ximenes		“BRITAIN NEEDS THREE MILLION MORE MEN”	549
“FREEDOM OF THE OCEANS”	503	DICKENS AND CARLYLE AS GERMAN-Y FRIENDS	550
By Archibald S. Hurd		By Hermann Modersohn	
ENGLAND'S THIRD WAR BUDGET	504	THE KAISER'S CHRISTMAS—A PREDICTION	552
By H. J. Jennings		THE GERMAN WAR AND DEMOCRACY	553
REGISTRATION IN BRITAIN	506	A Semi-Official German Document	
By Clement Kinloch-Cooke		EVENING IN THE GALLIOLI PENINSULA (Poem)	555
THE VATICAN AND THE WAR	507	By E. N. Mozley	
By Mgr. Canon Moyes, D.D.		RUSSIA'S HOUR OF DESTINY	556
A GERMAN ON THE WAR	508	By Prof. Theodor Schiemann	
By G. Lowes Dickinson		RUSSIA'S FOREIGN CREDIT	559
A THEOLOGICAL HOLIDAY—AND AFTER	509	ORIGIN OF BRITISH SUPREMACY OF THE SEAS	560
By L. P. Jacks		By Gerhard von Schulze-Gaevernitz	
THE QUINTESSENCE OF AUSTRIA	510	THE TEUTONIC-RUSSIAN ISSUE	564
By Henry Wickham Steed		By Dr. Alexander Redlich	
A POLISH SOCIALIST ON POLAND'S FUTURE	512	BRITAIN'S BLOCKADE	565
By Dr. Wittboldt Jodko		By Sir Gilbert Parker	
GERMANY IN RELATION TO BELGIAN WORKS OF ART	513	NINE GERMAN PRINCES SLAIN	566
By Dr. W. von Bode		Record of Heirs of German States in this War	
POLAND'S DELIVERANCE	514	THE SULTAN OF TURKEY	571
By Ignacy Daszynski		By Prof. James Israel, Surgeon to the Sultan	
SOME RECENT GERMAN WAR LITERATURE	515	KULTUR IN CONSTANTINOPLE	572
By M. Epstein		THE TRADE OF PERSIA	573
PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFEAT	516	By Hermann F. Geiler	
By R. Arsenoff		BEFORE MARCHING, AND AFTER (Poem)	574
RUSSIA'S FOURTH ENEMY—BULGARIA	517	By Thomas Hardy	
By A. Menshekoff		WHY THE RUSSIAN DUMA WAS PRO-ROGUE	575
GERMANY'S LOSSES	518	By a Russian	
A FESTIVAL SUN NEAR THE BATTLE FRONT	519	THE CZAR'S DAILY HABITS	576
By Pierre Loti		DUTCH OPINION OF ITALY AND GERMANY	577
THE SUPERFEEDERS	521	By a Hollander	
By Valentine Ward		THE BATTLE HARVEST MOON (Poem)	579
WINE IN THE CHAMPAGNE DISTRICT	522	By H. T. Sudduth	
IS INDIA REALLY LOYAL?	523	TWO SCANDINAVIAN CONGRESSES	580
By Allen Welsh Dulles		LETTER FROM THE GALICIAN BATTLE FRONT	583
THE NET OF THE SLAVER	526	By a Russian Officer	
By G. K. Chesterton		THE UKRAINE AS A RUSSO-AUSTRIAN PROBLEM	585
“ONE SUCCESSFUL POUNCE WILL WIN”	529	By Prof. Michaelo Hrushevsky	
By Sir Arthur Conan Doyle		A REQUIEM (Poem)	588
“CANNON FODDER” (Poem)	533	By Walter Sichel	
By Eden Phillpotts		THE EUROPEAN WAR AS SEEN BY CARTOONISTS (22 Cartoons)	589
THE “PROBLEM OF AN ENDURING PEACE”	534	CHRONOLOGY OF THE WAR (Continued)	611
By Colonel F. N. Maude			
DOMINION SOLDIERS AND ENGLISH GIRLS	536		
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMANDS	537		
By Maurice Barrés, Member of the French Academy			
JOY IN GRIEF (Poem)	538		
By A. W. B.			

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
SIR EDWARD GREY	<i>Frontispiece</i>
KITCHENER OF KHARTUM	409
KING PETER OF SERBIA	424
SIR BRYAN MAHON	425
EDITH CAVELL	472
GENERAL VON BISSING	473
CZARINA ALEXANDRA FEODOROVNA	488
BRAND WHITLOCK	489
ARISTIDE BRIAND	504
JULES CAMBON	505
CROWN PRINCE CAROL OF RUMANIA	520
GENERAL FITCHEFF	521
VISCOUNT MORLEY OF BLACKBURN	536
SVEN HEDIN	537
J. PIERPONT MORGAN	552
ARCHDUKE EUGENE	553