

ENERGY NEEDS IN LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

	Population		GNP Per Capita		Population Growth		Consumption of Energy		Net Imports of Raw		Share of Net Petroleum		Aid Receipts		IMF Oil Facility ⁶ 1974
	1974 (000)	Amt. (US\$)	1960-74	1965-74	1960-74	Rate (%)	Per-capita (kg. coal eq. Per Capita)	Per-habitant	Petroleum and Energy Products (thousands of \$)	Petroleum Imports (thousands of \$)	1973	1974	1973	1974	
Afghanistan ¹	16,311	110	0.5	1.1	2.2	2.2	44	52	9,375 ³	34,200 ³	5.1 ³	14.1 ³	8.30 ³	—	—
Bangladesh	76,200	100	-0.5	-1.9	—	—	—	—	16,075 ³	60,120 ³	2.4 ³	7.8 ³	60.04	42.18	—
Benin (PR) ^{1,2}	3,027	120	0.7	0.8	—	—	—	—	2,350 ³	7,290 ³	2.1 ³	5.0 ³	1.30	—	—
Bhutan ^{1,2}	1,150	70	-0.3	-0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Botswana ¹	0.69	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.70	—
Burundi ^{1,2}	3,655	90	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	17	13	1,637	2,661	5.2	6.2	3.00	2.82	—
Central African Empire ¹	1,748	210	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	1,375 ³	5,490 ³	2.6 ³	11.9 ³	2.40	2.30	—
Chad ¹	3,952	100	-1.2	-1.5	1.8	1.8	18	39	1,225 ³	3,960 ³	1.5 ³	4.3 ³	19.23	9.71	—
Democratic Yemen ^{1,2}	1,632	220	n.a.	-4.3	—	—	—	—	17,400 ³	38,700	10.2 ³	20.7 ³	18.86	—	—
Ethiopia	27,240	100	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	33	29	15,780	32,191	7.4	11.8	15.30	—	—
Gambia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—	—	1,876	2,160 ³	5.1	4.7 ³	1.79	3.65	—
Guinea	5,90	120	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.8	98	92	6,275 ³	23,670 ³	9.0 ³	29.6 ³	29.80	3.97	—
Haiti	4,514	170	-0.1	0.7	1.06	1.06	31	30	3,765	11,441	4.9	10.3	—	—	—
Laos (PDR) ^{1,2}	3,260	70	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	82	63	9,717	6,539	17.8	10.1	—	—	—
Lesotho ^{1,2}	1,191	140	4.2	3.7	2.2	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	—	—
Malawi	4,958	130	3.9	4.7	2.6	2.6	55	56	6,996	17,234	4.9	9.2	7.50	4.18	—
Maldives	0.12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali ¹	5,560	80	0.9	0.4	2.2	2.2	25	25	2,125 ³	7,560 ³	2.0 ³	6.0 ³	12.12	—	—
Nepal ¹	12,320	100	0.4	0.0	2.0	2.0	15	10	2,000 ³	6,660 ³	2.0 ³	8.0 ³	—	—	—
Niger	4,480	120	-1.8	-3.8	2.7	2.7	29	35	6,665	7,653	7.7	7.9	6.32	—	—
Rwanda ^{1,2}	4,058	80	-0.2	1.4	3.3	3.3	13	14	2,679	4,947	8.7	8.5	1.00	—	—
Sikkim ^{1,5}	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somalia ²	3,100	90	-0.3	1.1	2.4	2.4	34	36	1,800 ³	7,200 ³	1.7 ³	5.0 ³	64.25	29.65	—
Sudan ²	15,227	230	1.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	135	140	24,672	37,874 ⁴	5.1	5.8	138.64	5.22	—
Uganda	11,186	240	1.8	0.7	—	—	69	55	340 ⁴	618 ⁴	0.3 ⁴	0.5 ⁴	24.40	29.65	—
Tanzania	14,351	160	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	—	—	33,625 ⁴	118,043 ⁴	7.5 ⁴	15.5 ⁴	16.73	—	—
Upper Volta ¹	5,760	90	-0.1	-0.5	2.9	2.9	15	20	1,225 ³	4,860 ³	1.3 ³	3.4 ³	8.59	—	—
Western Samoa ²	0.16	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	1.3	122	160	627	1,080 ³	2.9	4.2 ³	—	—	—
Yemen (AR) ²	6,379	180	n.a.	n.a.	3.4	3.4	21	49	5,293	11,250 ³	4.2	5.9 ³	79.67	—	—
Total								Total	174,897	453,401	4.8	9.5	523.34	133.64	—

¹ = landlocked. Consult Goodes, *World Atlas* (Chicago: Rand McNally, 1974).

² = tentative estimates.

³ = based on estimates.

⁴ = inflationary figure. For further explanation consult the original document.

⁵ = included in Indian population. The final political "status has not yet been determined."

Consult *U.N. Statistical Yearbook 1976*.

⁶ = pro-rated figures.

n.a. = not available.

— indicates lack of data.

Sources:

Adapted from the United Nations Economic and Social Council, *Recent Energy Trends and Future Prospects, 1977*, Table 9 and Table 10, in which columns 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 13 appear; columns 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 from *World Bank Atlas, 1976*, pp. 4-5, apply to states with inhabitants of one million or more; unless otherwise noted, references are to these two volumes; columns 6 and 7 are based on the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook 1976*, pp. 372-375. Population estimates of countries with less than one million (excluding Sikkim) are those of the United Nations, *World Statistics in Brief* (1977). Sikkim population is estimated to be 200,000.

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