

Appendix S8. Downscaled daily cumulative precipitation estimates from nine CMIP5 climate models under the RCP 4.5 and RCP 8.5 scenarios and corresponding projected annual TN export for the Coastal Plain and Piedmont watersheds. Average values across all climate models are also included. Expert-derived estimates of watershed TN export for a range of storm sizes were combined with CMIP5-based projections of rain event sizes to model annual TN export using Monte Carlo simulations (see text for modeling details). Values are bootstrapped medians and 95% CIs. The Coastal Plain watershed (1.5 km<sup>2</sup>) was smaller than the Piedmont watershed (3.5 km<sup>2</sup>).

| Model         | RCP 4.5              |                  |                     |                  | RCP 8.5              |                  |                     |                  |
|---------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|               | Rain event size (mm) |                  | Annual TN load (kg) |                  | Rain event size (mm) |                  | Annual TN load (kg) |                  |
|               | 1990-2019            | 2050-2079        | 1990-2019           | 2050-2079        | 1990-2019            | 2050-2079        | 1990-2019           | 2050-2079        |
| Coastal Plain |                      |                  |                     |                  |                      |                  |                     |                  |
| CCSM4         | 9.4 (0.3-95.4)       | 11.1 (0.3-98.1)  | 102 (55-180)        | 108 (60-261)     | 9.2 (0.3-88.9)       | 10.4 (0.3-98.7)  | 98 (55-170)         | 114 (57-183)     |
| CNRM-CM5      | 9.8 (0.3-83.7)       | 9.9 (0.3-84.2)   | 98 (62-153)         | 98 (62-194)      | 10.4 (0.3-89.2)      | 9.8 (0.3-98.9)   | 94 (63-198)         | 100 (56-250)     |
| CSIRO-Mk3-6-0 | 9.6 (0.3-87.2)       | 12.3 (0.3-105.0) | 85 (54-195)         | 119 (70-196)     | 9.5 (0.3-80.0)       | 10.5 (0.3-105.0) | 86 (57-187)         | 109 (56-226)     |
| HadGEM2-CC    | 9.9 (0.3-88.7)       | 10.5 (0.3-112.0) | 93 (56-187)         | 104 (52-239)     | 9.5 (0.3-88.6)       | 9.6 (0.3-110.0)  | 102 (54-153)        | 117 (57-185)     |
| INMCM4        | 10.2 (0.3-89.2)      | 10.3 (0.3-92.9)  | 96 (62-158)         | 92 (55-181)      | 11.6 (0.3-98.9)      | 12.2 (0.3-116.0) | 93 (55-185)         | 124 (68-249)     |
| IPSL-CM5A-LR  | 10.3 (0.3-95.0)      | 10.3 (0.3-101.0) | 94 (57-199)         | 107 (55-196)     | 10.5 (0.3-86.1)      | 11.0 (0.3-128.0) | 89 (54-163)         | 117 (51-296)     |
| MIROC5        | 10.4 (0.3-84.0)      | 10.8 (0.3-95.8)  | 86 (57-213)         | 111 (66-241)     | 9.9 (0.3-93.7)       | 11.4 (0.3-104.0) | 96 (60-167)         | 103 (63-250)     |
| MPI-ESM-LR    | 10.9 (0.3-92.7)      | 11.1 (0.4-104.0) | 95 (54-176)         | 98 (56-251)      | 9.5 (0.3-89.5)       | 10.1 (0.3-92.7)  | 96 (48-153)         | 91 (49-186)      |
| MRI-CGCM3     | 9.7 (0.3-75.9)       | 10.4 (0.3-82.9)  | 84 (54-143)         | 87 (57-146)      | 9.6 (0.3-79.3)       | 11.4 (0.3-94.5)  | 90 (51-193)         | 98 (55-166)      |
| Model average | 10.0 (0.3-87.3)      | 10.7 (0.3-96.8)  | 93 (57-181)         | 101 (58-216)     | 9.9 (0.3-88.7)       | 10.7 (0.3-104.0) | 93 (54-177)         | 109 (56-232)     |
| Piedmont      |                      |                  |                     |                  |                      |                  |                     |                  |
| CCSM4         | 10.5 (0.7-89.4)      | 12.4 (0.6-92.5)  | 2277 (1278-3971)    | 2298 (1192-6526) | 10.3 (0.7-89.2)      | 12.9 (0.7-97.7)  | 2219 (1260-4050)    | 3014 (1428-4831) |
| CNRM-CM5      | 12.2 (0.7-88.1)      | 12.2 (0.7-88.6)  | 2218 (1351-3776)    | 2279 (1325-5372) | 12.7 (0.6-87.5)      | 11.9 (0.6-94.7)  | 2316 (1300-4099)    | 2490 (1322-6400) |
| CSIRO-Mk3-6-0 | 11.4 (0.7-85.8)      | 14.1 (0.7-94.9)  | 2037 (871-5121)     | 3058 (1491-5056) | 11.4 (0.6-73.5)      | 13.3 (0.6-91.5)  | 1882 (862-3989)     | 2374 (1163-5235) |
| HadGEM2-CC    | 12.1 (0.6-88.0)      | 12.7 (0.6-104.0) | 2097 (1419-4076)    | 2577 (1248-5788) | 11.6 (0.6-83.4)      | 12.2 (0.6-123.0) | 2169 (1154-3338)    | 2987 (1277-5834) |
| INMCM4        | 12.1 (0.7-86.5)      | 12.0 (0.7-90.6)  | 2163 (1371-4000)    | 1983 (1285-4061) | 12.8 (0.7-97.3)      | 12.3 (0.6-109.0) | 2373 (1400-4458)    | 2682 (1629-5577) |
| IPSL-CM5A-LR  | 13.6 (0.6-92.3)      | 14.0 (0.7-103.0) | 2189 (1021-4556)    | 2655 (1838-4297) | 13.2 (0.6-97.9)      | 14.5 (0.6-126.0) | 2158 (1216-4925)    | 3153 (1354-6990) |
| MIROC5        | 12.4 (0.6-83.8)      | 12.4 (0.6-95.0)  | 1961 (1387-4201)    | 2523 (1472-4655) | 12.0 (0.6-86.1)      | 14.2 (0.6-110.0) | 2200 (1239-4490)    | 2964 (1313-9222) |
| MPI-ESM-LR    | 11.1 (0.6-86.9)      | 14.0 (0.6-95.9)  | 2016 (1348-4208)    | 2515 (1529-4856) | 10.9 (0.6-93.5)      | 13.1 (0.6-104.0) | 2275 (1345-4200)    | 2498 (1607-6072) |
| MRI-CGCM3     | 11.1 (0.6-71.2)      | 11.9 (0.6-80.1)  | 1695 (1155-3923)    | 1842 (1077-3595) | 11.4 (0.6-69.5)      | 13.6 (0.7-88.7)  | 1739 (863-4527)     | 2544 (1157-5244) |
| Model average | 11.8 (0.6-85.6)      | 12.8 (0.6-93.8)  | 2081 (1233-4082)    | 2389 (1276-5208) | 11.7 (0.6-86.3)      | 13.0 (0.6-105.0) | 2153 (1169-4287)    | 2726 (1313-5898) |