

1 **Supplemental material:**

2 **Figure S1. Net primary productivity of invading *Typha* and native wetland plants in the**
3 **year following management treatments.** Treatments include annual burning (B), annual
4 mowing (M), annual herbicide application (H), and all combinations of these three
5 treatments, as well as a no-treatment control (C). Treatments were applied in wetlands
6 receiving 4 (panels a-c), 12.5 (d-f), 20 (g-i), or 30 $\text{g N} \cdot \text{m}^{-2} \cdot \text{y}^{-1}$ (j-l) for 1 (a, d, g, j), 3 (b, e,
7 h, k), or 6 years (c, f, i, l).

