Table S1. List of Global Climate Models used in this research.

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| **Institution** | **Model** |
| Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization and Bureau of Meteorology, Australia | ACCESS1-0ACCESS1-3 |
| Beijing Climate Center, China Meteorological Administration, China | bcc-csm1-1bcc-csm1-1-m |
| College of Global Change and Earth System Science, Beijing Normal University, China | BNU-ESM |
| National Center for Atmospheric Research, USA | CCSM4CESM1-CAM5 |
| Centro Euro-Mediterraneo per I Cambiamenti Climatici, Italia | CMCC-CM |
| Centre National de Recherches Meteorologiques, Centre Europeen de Recherche et Formation Avance en Calcul Scientifique, France | CNRM-CM5 |
| Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization in collaboration with Queensland Climate Change Centre of Excellence, Australia | CSIRO-Mk3-6-0 |
| EC-EARTH consortium | EC-EARTH |
| LASG, Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences and CESS, Tsinghua University, China | FGOALS-g2 |
| LASG, Institute of Atmospheric Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China | FGOALS-s2 |
| NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, USA | GISS-E2-R |
| Met Office Hadley Centre, UK | HadGEM2-AO |
| Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace, France | IPSL-CM5A-LRIPSL-CM5A-MRIPSL-CM5B-LR |
| Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology, Atmosphere and Ocean Research Institute (University of Tokyo), and National Institute for Environmental Studies, Japan | MIROC5MIROC-ESM |
| Max-Planck-Institut fur Meteorologie, Germany | MPI-ESM-LRMPI-ESM-MR |
| Norwegian Climate Centre, Norway | NorESM1-M |