**Supplemental material**

**Atmospheric vorticity sets the basin-scale circulation in Hudson Bay**

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**List of Contents:**

**Figure S1. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #1.**

(a–d) Sea level atmospheric pressure (hPa) for storm #1 (16–19 November 2016) and simulated top 30-m currents (arrows) and SSH in color shading (e) before and (f) during the storm on 16 November and 18 November 2016, respectively. (JPEG)

**Figure S2. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #2.**

(a–d) Sea level atmospheric pressure (hPa) for storm #2 (7–10 December 2016) and simulated top 30-m currents (arrows) and SSH in color shading (e) before and (f) during the storm on 7 December and 9 December 2016, respectively. (JPEG)

**Figure S3. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #3.**

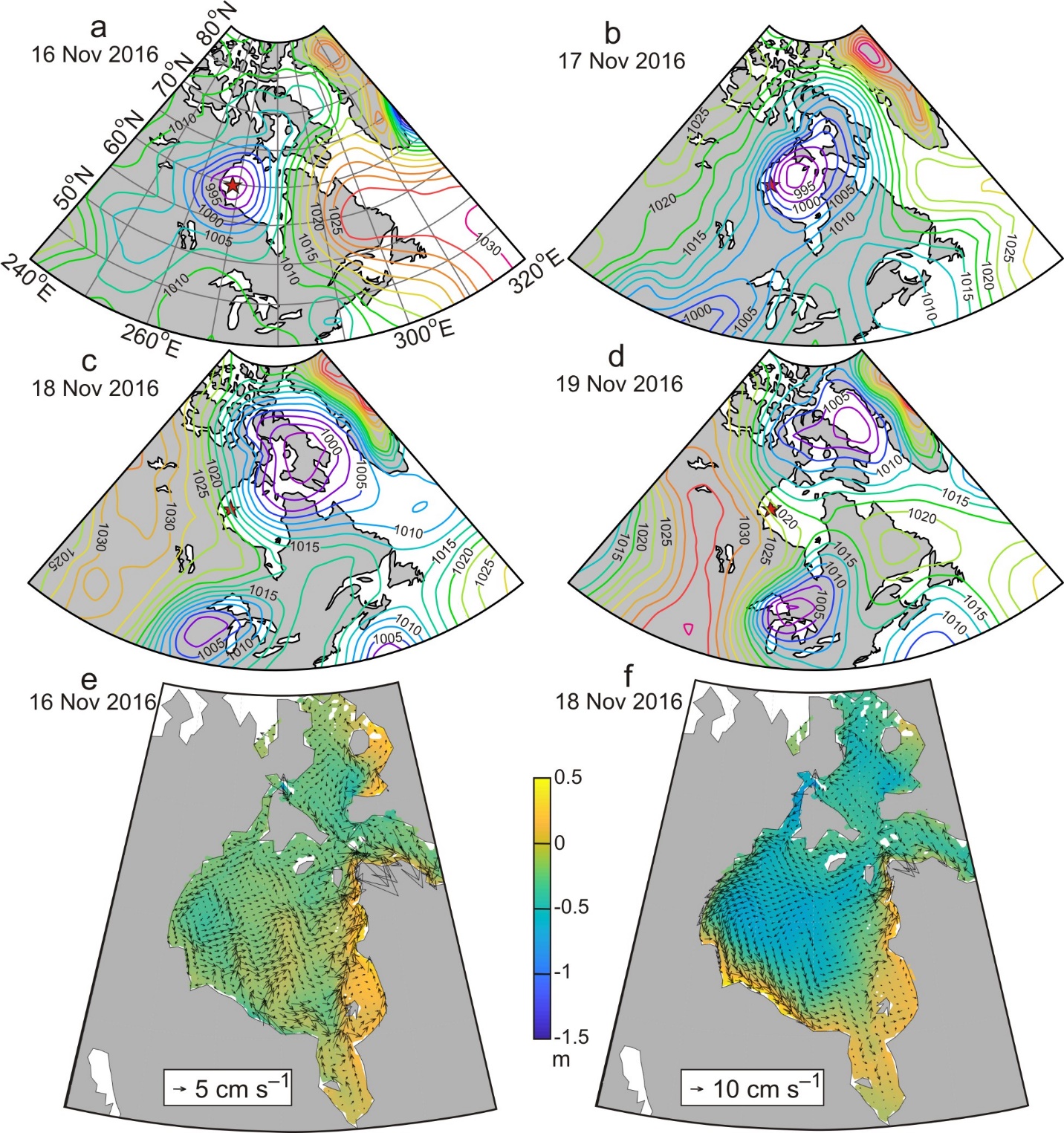
(a–d) Sea level atmospheric pressure (hPa) for storm #3 (12–15 December 2016) and simulated top 30-m currents (arrows) and SSH in color shading (e) before and (f) during the storm on 12 December and 15 December 2016, respectively. (JPEG).

**Figure S4. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #5.**

(a–d) Sea level atmospheric pressure (hPa) for storm #5 (19–22 March 2017) and simulated top 30-m currents (arrows) and SSH in color shading (e) before and (f) during the storm on 19 March and 21 March 2017, respectively. (JPEG)

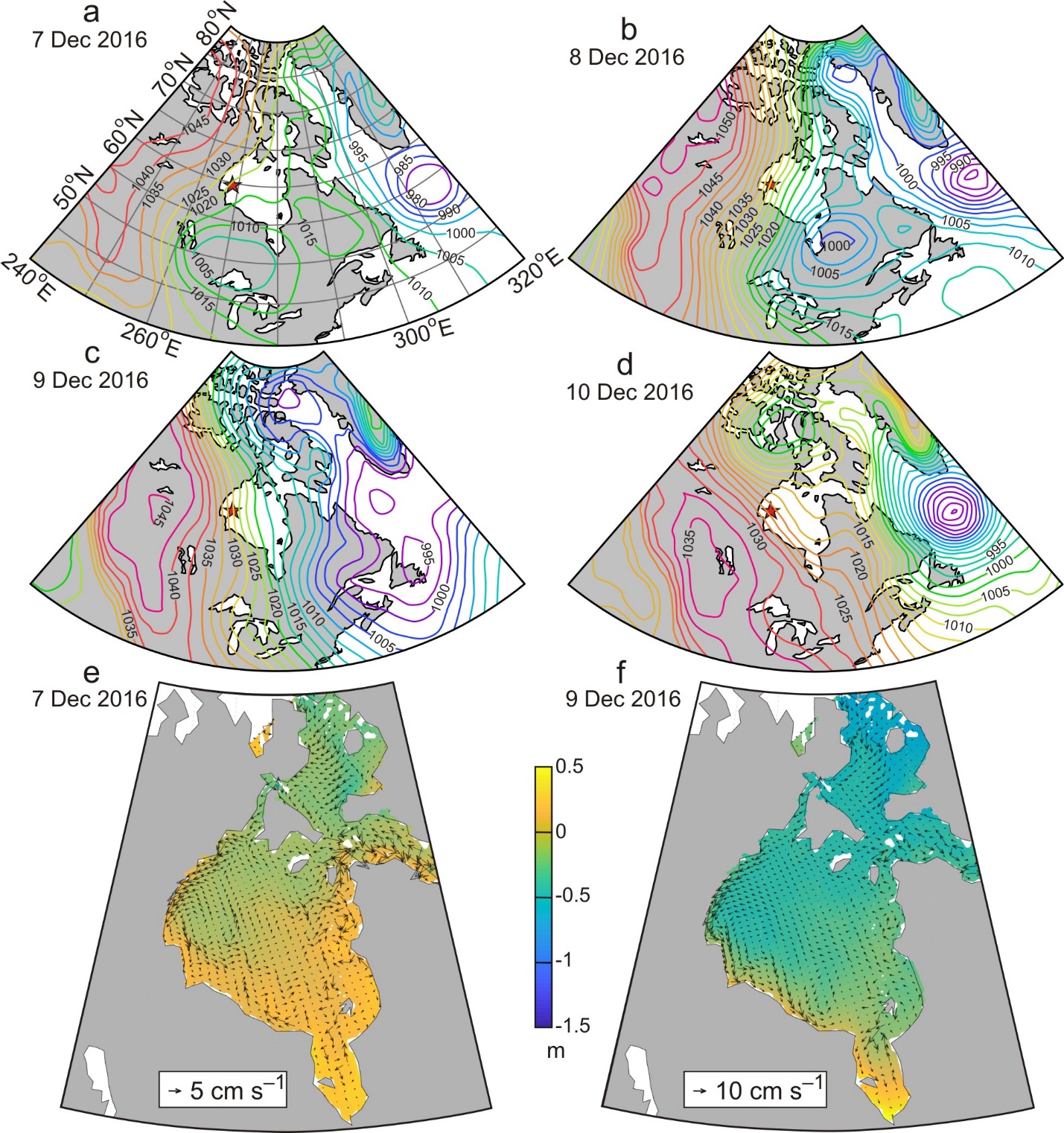
**Figure S5. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #7.**

(a–d) Sea level atmospheric pressure (hPa) for storm #7 (11–14 September 2017) and simulated top 30-m currents (arrows) and SSH in color shading (e) before and (f) during the storm on 10 September and 13 September 2017, respectively. (JPEG)



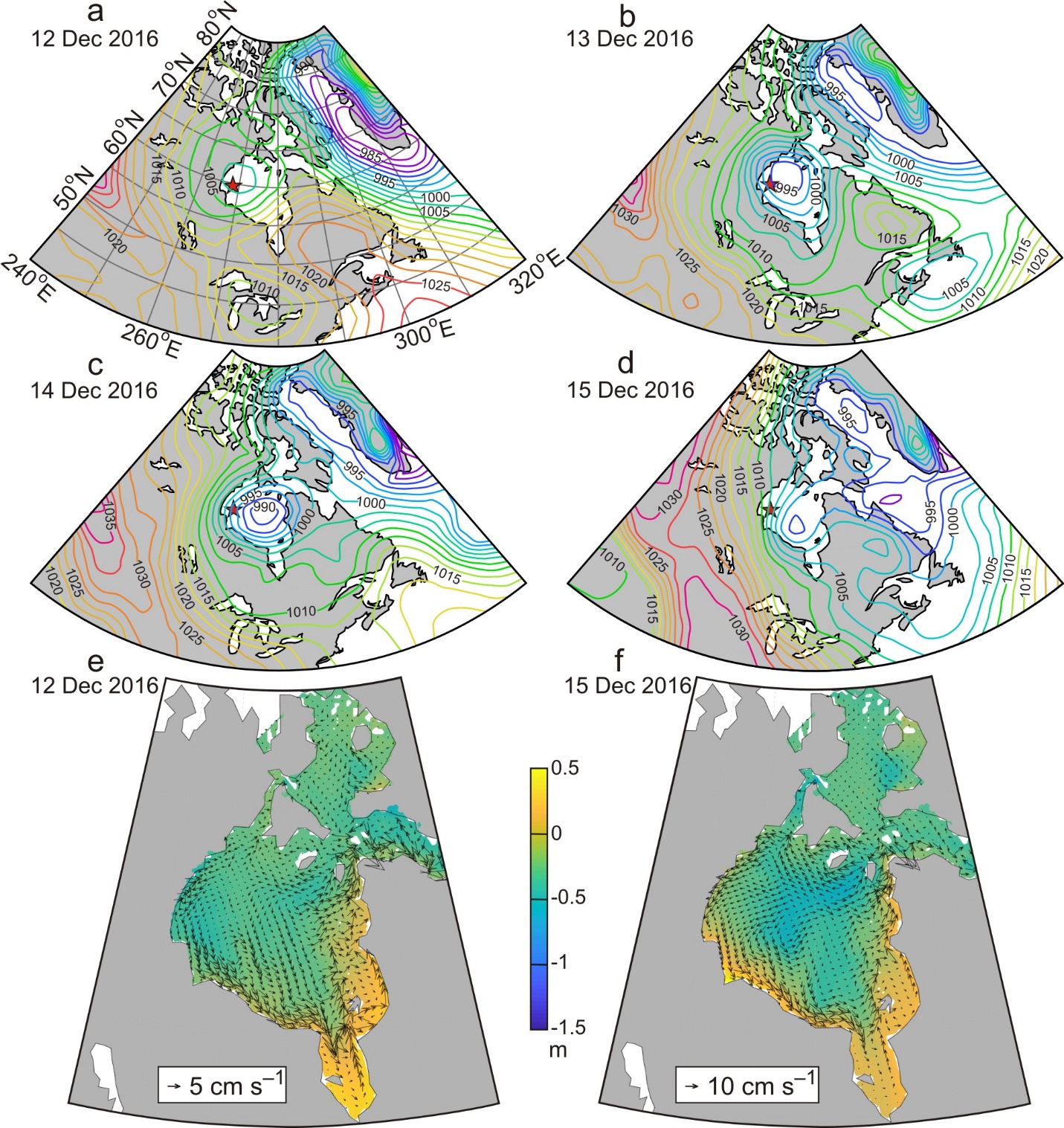
**Figure S1. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #1.**

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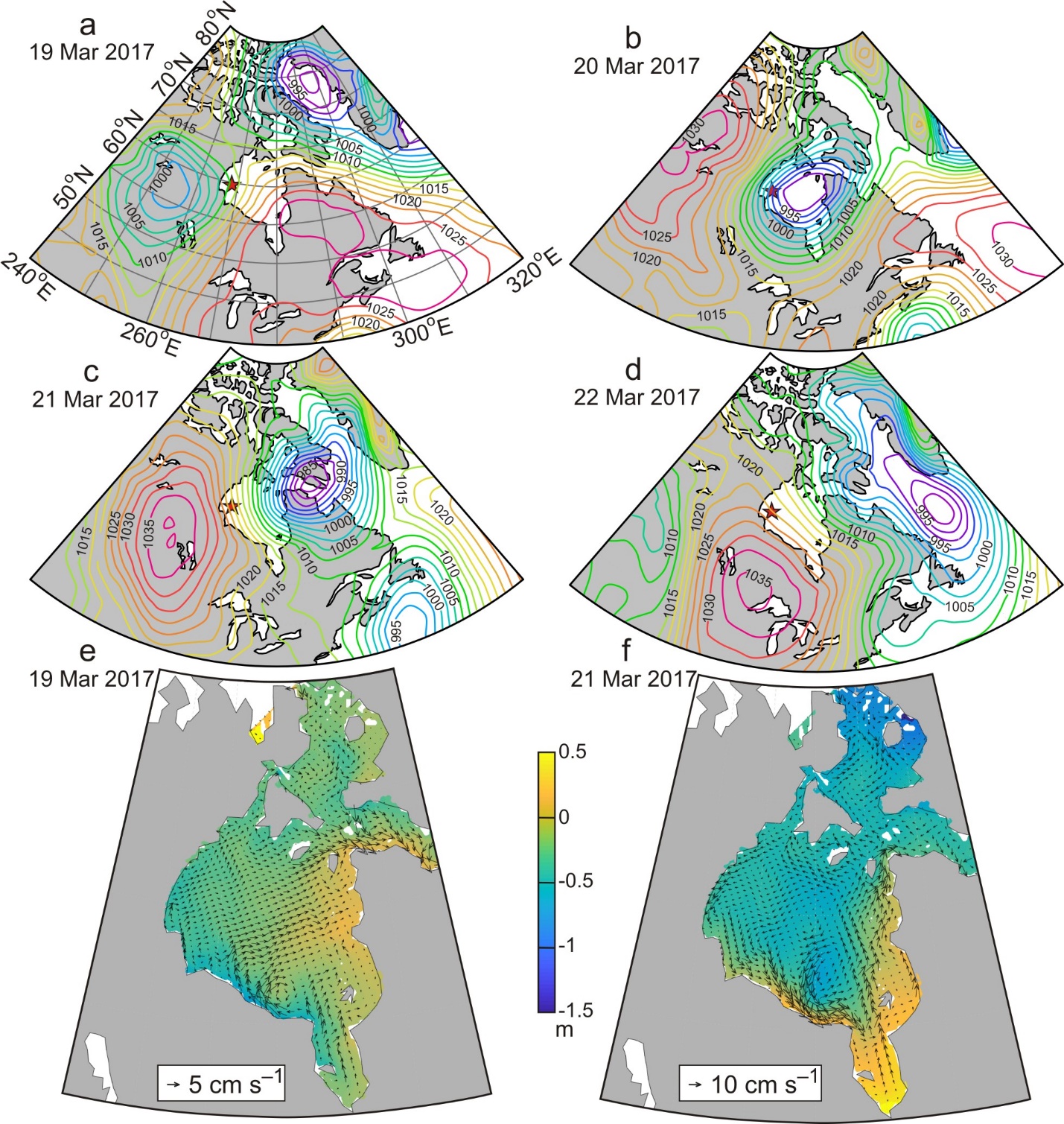
**Figure S2. Sea level atmospheric pressure and simulated currents and sea surface heights for storm #2.**

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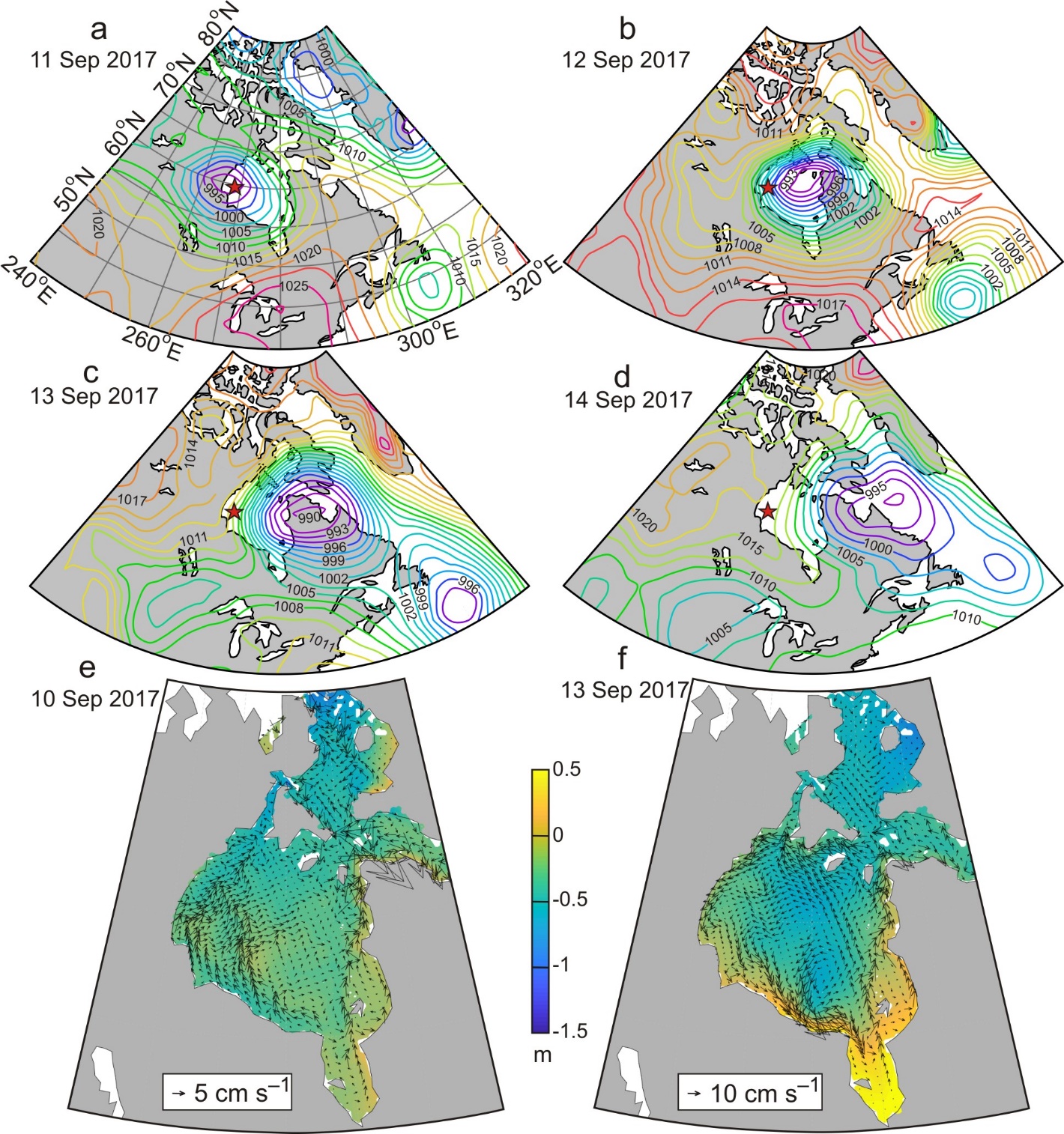
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