SPECIAL ISSUE ON THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF ETHNIC STUDIES

- Editor’s Note 5
  RON SCAPP

- Guest Editors’ Introduction: Fifty Years of Ethnic Studies: Foundations, Challenges, and Opportunities 7
  XAMUEL BAÑALES AND LEECE LEE-OLIVER

ORIGINS AND FOUNDATIONS

- Trailblazing a Movement: An Interview with Black Student Union Co-founders
  Jerry Varnado and James Garrett 15
  MARY ROAF

  JUANITA TAMAYO LOTT

- Native Americans and the Third World Strike at UC Berkeley 32
  LANADA WAR JACK

- Liberating a Colonized Mind: Activism, Ethnic Studies, and the Great Spirit 40
  YSIDRO MACÍAS

- A Personal and Social Transformation: UC Berkeley and the Third World Strike of 1969 49
  JEFFREY THOMAS LEONG

- Ethnic Studies Fifty Years Later: Activism, Struggles, and Lessons 56
  FRANCISCO HERNÁNDEZ
Ethnic Studies on its Fiftieth Anniversary: Roots, Challenges, and Critical Dialogues for the Future 62
HARVEY DONG

STRUGGLES AND INTERVENTIONS

Rev. Dr. Trinity Ordona, A Queer Filipina American Activist Scholar: Her Journey from Political Revolutionary to Human Evolutionary 68
XAMUEL BAÑALES

1999 twLF at UC Berkeley: An Intergenerational Struggle for Ethnic Studies 83
JENNIE M. LUNA

Looking Back (and Inward), Moving Forward: A Roundtable on Ethnic Studies 99
TALA KHANMALEK

Gonzalez v. Douglas: Overturning the Ban on Ethnic Studies in Arizona 115
CHRISTINA ACOSTA

Ethnic Studies as Praxis: The Movement against Racism at California State University, Northridge 131
MALIK CAMPBELL, KELLY DE LEON, MARTHA D. ESCOBAR, DEZERIE GONZÁLEZ, GUADALUPE GRANADOS, CARLA MARTÍNEZ, DIEGO PANIAGUA, ROCIO RIVERA-MURILLO, AND TRACY M. SADEK

Cultural/Political Activism and Ethnic Studies (1969–2019) 151
VICTORIA WONG

Public Talk at the Fiftieth Anniversary of the TWLF at UC Berkeley 158
PAOLA BACCHETTA

ART AND CREATIVITY

Making Posters for the Third World Liberation Front at UC Berkeley 162
MALAQUIAS MONTOYA

JESÚS BARRAZA (XICANA/DETRIBALIZED)

Art and Ethnic Studies: Decolonizing Expressions for Critical Awareness and Transformation 173
JAZZ DÍAZ
OUTLOOKS AND FUTURES

- Oregon’s K–12 Ethnic Studies Bill 180
  SHIRLEY A. JACKSON

- Situating Native American Studies and Red Feminisms: Sustaining Ethnic Studies 196
  LEECE M. LEE-OLIVER

- Epistemic Decolonization: Centering Settler Colonialism in Asian American Studies 210
  BAO LO

- Redefining Higher Education: Reflections on Queer Ethnic Studies 225
  AMY SUEYOSHI

- Ethnic Studies as Decolonial Transdisciplinarity 232
  NELSON MALDONADO-TORRES

BOOK REVIEWS

- Beyond Settler Time: Temporal Sovereignty and Indigenous Self-Determination, by Mark Rifkin, reviewed by Andrés C. López 245

- Queering Urban Justice: Queer of Colour Formations in Toronto by Jin Haritaworn, Ghaida Moussa, and Syrus Marcus Ware, with Río Rodríguez, Eds., reviewed by Jourdan Sayers 247