

*New Criminal Law Review* (formerly: Buffalo Criminal Law Review) (ISSN 1933-4192, e-ISSN 1933-4206) is published four times a year (in January, April, July, and October) by University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. Periodicals postage paid at Oakland, CA, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *New Criminal Law Review*, University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. E-mail: customerservice@ucpress.edu.

All websites cited were accessed and operative during production of this issue, unless otherwise noted.

See <http://nclr.ucpress.edu/content/subscriptions-and-single-issues> for single issue and subscription orders, and claims information. Domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues should be made within 90 days of the mail date; overseas claims within 180 days. Mail dates can be checked at: <https://www.ucpress.edu/journals/schedule-of-releases>. UC Press does not begin accepting claims for an issue until thirty (30) days after the mail date. Out-of-print issues and volumes are available from Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526-5635, phone: 518-537-4700, fax: 518-537-5899, <http://www.periodicals.com>.

For complete abstracting and indexing coverage for the journal, please visit <http://nclr.ucpress.edu>. All other inquiries can be directed to customerservice@ucpress.edu.

**Copying and permissions notice:** Authorization to copy article content beyond fair use (as specified in Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law) for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The Regents of the University of California for libraries and other users, provided that they are registered with and pay the specified fee through the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), [www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com). To reach the CCC's Customer Service Department, phone 978-750-8400 or write to [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com). For permission to distribute electronically, republish, resell, or repurpose material, use the CCC's Rightslink service, available at <http://nclr.ucpress.edu>. Submit all other permissions and licensing inquiries through University of California Press's Reprints and Permissions web page, <https://www.ucpress.edu/journals/reprints-permissions> or via email: [jpermissions@ucpress.edu](mailto:jpermissions@ucpress.edu).

© 2021 *The Regents of the University of California*. All rights reserved.



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS